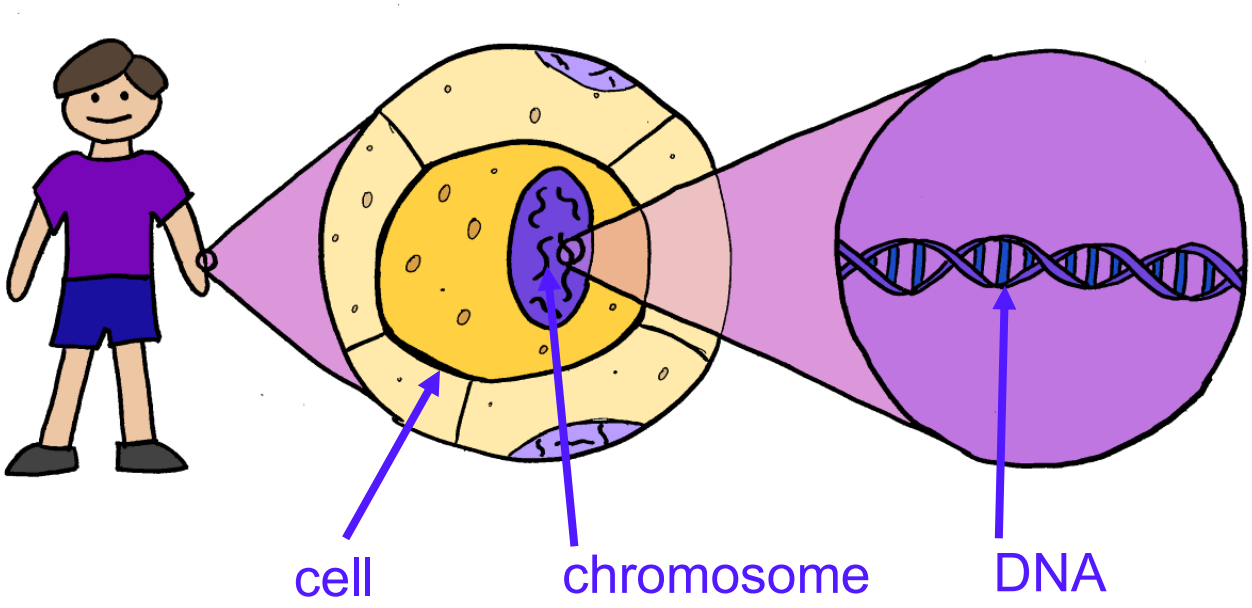
UNIQUE

UNDERSTANDING GENES
& CHROMOSOMES

My Chromosome Story

A picture book for children with
a chromosome 16p13.3 duplications

rarechromo.org

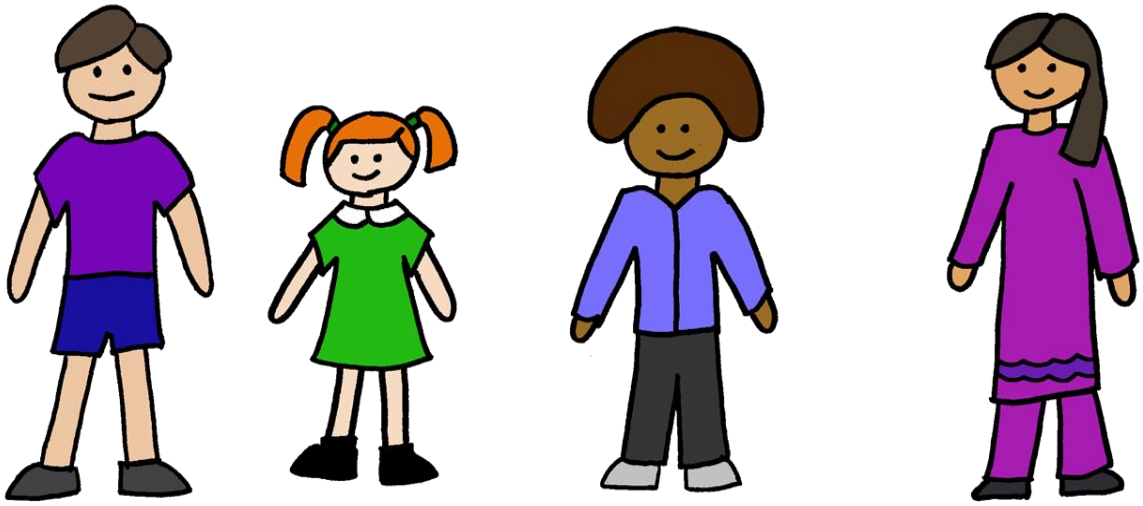


Your body is built from tiny building blocks called cells.

Almost all of your cells contain DNA, which is full of instructions on how to make you.

The instructions are quite long and complicated and so they are split into different parts called chromosomes.

It might help to imagine these instructions are like a big book, and each chromosome is a different chapter.



DNA helps to determine how tall you are, what colour hair you have, and lots of other things about you.

But DNA doesn’t determine everything.

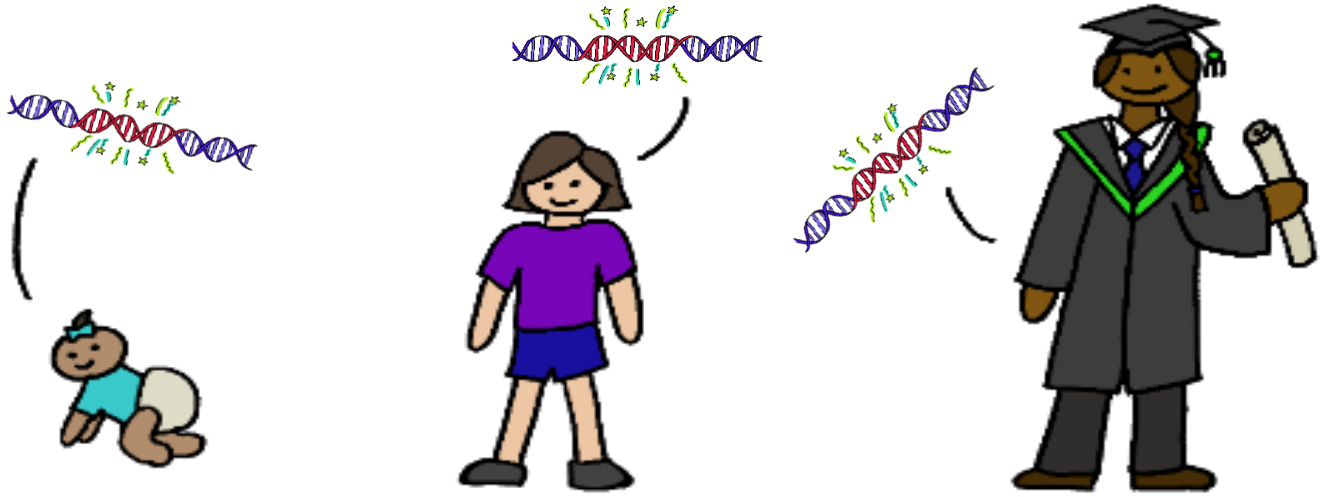
Things that happen in your life make a difference as well.
If you listen to lots of music you might know more songs.
If you don’t get enough sleep you might feel tired.

Everyone's DNA is different: some people have extra bits and some people have missing bits.

Inside your DNA there is an extra bit. A little piece of DNA has an extra copy so you have one more copy than most people. It is in the 16th chapter of your 'instruction book': chromosome 16.

Your extra piece of DNA is called a duplication. Duplication means an extra copy.

You also have another copy of chromosome 16 that has not been changed.



There are lots of other children who have the extra bit of chromosome 16 like you. They live all over the world.

Just like people without this chromosome change, you are all different from each other.

Some people with the extra bit of DNA find some things harder to do than people without it, but this is different for each person.

Some children with this extra piece of chromosome 16 take longer to learn how to walk and talk.

Some need more help to get dressed.

And some feel a bit fed up when it's difficult to focus or hold on to things.

It is good to know about the change in your chromosome, because now if you find some things difficult to do, your family, friends, carers and teachers might be able to help you even more than before.

Remember that we are all different in different ways, and we all need help sometimes. It’s good that you are exactly the way you are, because your family loves you very much just for being you.

Inform Network Support

Rare Chromosome Disorder Support Group
The Stables, Station Road West, Oxted, Surrey, RH8 9EE, UK
Tel: +44(0)1883 723356
help@rarechromo.org I rarechromo.org

UNIQUE
UNDERSTANDING GENES & CHROMOSOMES

Join Unique for family links, information and support:

Become a member

Please help us to help you!

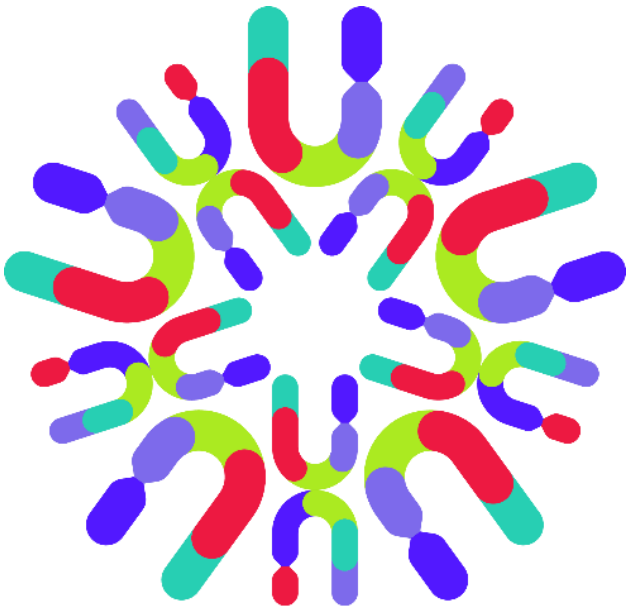
Unique is a charity without government funding, existing entirely on donations and grants. If you can, please make a donation:

Donate via our website

Families should consult a medically qualified clinician in all matters relating to genetic diagnosis, management and health.

This children's booklet was compiled by Unique and Sinchana Rao, McGill undergraduate student in Microbiology and Immunology and member of McGill Rare, based on an original work written by Dr. Seonaid Beaumont, Sheffield, UK which is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.

2026 Version 1 (AP)



unique

UNDERSTANDING GENES
& CHROMOSOMES

rarechromo.org